

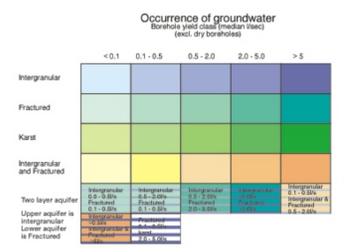
DRAFT PLOT

BOTSWANA

1:2 000 000
 COMPILATION OF THE
 1:500 000
 HYDROGEOLOGICAL MAPPING SERIES

This is a presentation on 2 million scale of the 21 map sheets done for the 1:500 000 Hydrogeological mapping series project between 1998 and 2004. The Department is considering to produce a 2 million Hydrogeological map in the future

GIS: Isabel du Toit assisted by Maria Erasmus
 Cartography: Isabel du Toit assisted by Maria Erasmus



- Lithology boundary
 - Borehole yields boundary
 - Median borehole yield in the 1.5 - 2.0 l/sec range
 - Faults
 - - - Inferred fault
- LITHOLOGY**
- UNCONSOLIDATED ROCKS**
- Aluvium (clay, sand, gravel, boulders)
 - Undifferentiated coastal and inland deposits (unconsolidated to semi-consolidated sediments including sand, calcareous, calcarenite, aeolianite, conglomerate, clay, siltstone, limestone, etc.)
- SEDIMENTARY ROCKS**
- Predominantly argillaceous rocks (shale, carbonaceous shale, claystone, mudstone, siltstone)
 - Predominantly arenaceous rocks (sandstone, feldspathic sandstone, arkose, sandstone-becoming-quartzitic-in-place)
 - Argillaceous and arenaceous rocks (approximately equal proportions)
 - Predominantly calcareous rocks (limestone, dolomite, calcarenite)
 - Predominantly rutaceous rocks (conglomerate, grit, breccia)
 - Predominantly diamictite (siltite, etc)
 - Predominantly (banded) iron formation
- IGNEOUS ROCKS**
- Mafic/ultra mafic intrusive rocks (diabase, diorite, gabbro, dunite, pyroxenite, norite, anorthosite, hornblende, carbonatite)
 - Mafic/ultra mafic extrusive rocks (basalt, andesite)
- METAMORPHIC ROCKS**
- Predominantly meta-arenaceous rocks (quartzite, gneiss, migmatite, granulite)
 - Predominantly meta-calcareous rocks (marble, calc-silicate)
- SEDIMENTARY, IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCKS**
- Undifferentiated rocks and various mixed lithologies
 - LOCALLY WITH BASIC INTRUSIONS (diabase, etc)
- SEDIMENTARY ROCKS**
- Predominantly argillaceous rocks (shale, carbonaceous shale, claystone, mudstone, siltstone)
 - Predominantly arenaceous rocks (sandstone, feldspathic sandstone, arkose)
 - Argillaceous and arenaceous rocks (approximately equal proportions)
 - Predominantly calcareous rocks (limestone, dolomite, calcarenite)
 - Predominantly rutaceous rocks (conglomerate, grit, breccia)
 - Predominantly diamictite
 - Predominantly (banded) iron formation
- IGNEOUS ROCKS**
- Predominantly pyroclastic rocks (tuff, agglomerate, breccia, ignimbrite)
 - Mafic/ultra mafic intrusive rocks (diabase, diorite, gabbro, dunite, pyroxenite, norite, anorthosite, hornblende, carbonatite)
 - Acid/intermediate/Alkaline intrusive rocks (various granitoids)
 - Mafic/ultra mafic extrusive rocks (basalt, andesite)
 - Acid/intermediate/alkaline extrusive rocks (rhyolite, felsite, quartzporphyry)
- METAMORPHIC ROCKS**
- Predominantly meta-arenaceous rocks (slate, phyllite, meta-pelite, schist, serpenite, amphibolite, hornfels)
 - Predominantly meta-arenaceous rocks (quartzite, gneiss, migmatite, granulite)
 - Predominantly meta-calcareous rocks (marble, calc-silicate)
 - Predominantly gneissoid rocks with xenoliths of undifferentiated metamorphic rocks
- SEDIMENTARY, IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCKS**
- Undifferentiated rocks and various mixed lithologies

- Large scale groundwater abstraction**
- >10 Irrigation
 - 5-10 Domestic
 - 2-5 Mining, Industrial
 - 1-2 Municipal
 - 0.1-1 Industrial
 - Spring (>5 l/s)
 - Thermal spring (>1°C)
 - Town

- National road
- Main road
- International boundary
- Provincial boundary
- Primary catchment boundary
- Primary / perennial river
- Secondary / non-perennial river
- Dam
- Pan

Projection: Abers Equal Area
 Spheroid: Clark 1880
 Standard parallels: 22 and 35
 Central meridian: 24

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